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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

PATRICIA WEEKS, ALICIA HELMS,
BRIAN MCCLOY, and ADRIAN
ALCARAZ, on behalf of themselves and all
others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

GOOGLE LLC,

Defendant.

Case No. 5:18-cv-00801-NC

**ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION
FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS
ACTION SETTLEMENT AND PROVIDING
FOR NOTICE**

Re: Dkt. No. 155

1 WHEREAS, the Parties to the Action have appeared before this Court and participated in
2 settlement negotiations, including a settlement conference before Hon. Donna M. Ryu;

3 WHEREAS, Plaintiffs Patricia Weeks, Alicia Helms, Brian McCloy, and Adrian Alcaraz
4 (“Plaintiffs”) and Defendant Google LLC (“Google” or “Defendant”) entered into a Settlement
5 Agreement on May 10, 2019, which, together with the Exhibit annexed thereto (“Settlement
6 Agreement”), sets forth the terms and conditions for a proposed global settlement of this Litigation and
7 for its dismissal with prejudice upon the terms and conditions set forth therein;

8 WHEREAS, Plaintiffs and Defendant are collectively referred to herein as the “Parties”;

9 WHEREAS, Plaintiffs have moved the Court for an order (i) preliminarily approving the
10 Settlement under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23, (ii) finding that the Court will likely be able to
11 certify the Settlement Class after the Final Fairness Hearing, and (iii) directing notice as set forth herein;

12 WHEREAS, Defendant does not oppose this request;

13 WHEREAS, the Court is familiar with and has reviewed the record, the Settlement Agreement,
14 Plaintiffs’ Notice of Motion and Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement, and
15 Memorandum of Points and Authorities in Support Thereof, and the supporting Declarations, and has
16 found good cause for entering the following Order;

17 WHEREAS, unless otherwise specified, all capitalized terms used herein have the same meanings
18 as set forth in the Settlement Agreement.

19 NOW THEREFORE, it is hereby ORDERED and ADJUDGED as follows:

20 **Settlement Class Certification**

21 1. The Court finds, upon preliminary evaluation and for purposes of the Settlement only, that
22 the Court will likely be able to certify the following proposed class pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil
23 Procedure 23:

24 all individuals in the United States who purchased a new Pixel, other than
25 for resale, manufactured before January 4, 2017. Excluded from the
26 Settlement Class are (a) Google, and its officers, directors, employees,
27 subsidiaries, and Affiliates; (b) all judges assigned to this case and any
28 members of their immediate families; (c) the parties’ counsel in this
litigation; and (d) all individuals who returned a Pixel manufactured before
January 4, 2017 to Google or Verizon and received as a replacement a new
Pixel manufactured after January 3, 2017 or a refurbished Pixel after June

5, 2017, as determined by Google’s records.

2. The Court preliminarily finds, for purposes of the Settlement only, that the requirements of Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(a) and (b)(3) are likely to be satisfied for the Settlement Class.

In support of this conclusion, the Court provisionally finds as follows:

a. The number of Settlement Class Members is too numerous for their joinder to be practicable; many persons purchased the product at issue, the Pixel.

b. Questions of law and fact common to the Settlement Class predominate over individualized questions. The common questions include whether the Pixel is defective; whether Google had a duty to disclose an alleged audio defect with the Pixel, and if so, when; whether the allegedly concealed information was material to a reasonable consumer; and whether class members sustained harm as a result of Google’s conduct.

c. Plaintiffs’ claims are typical of the claims of the Settlement Class in that each of the claims arises from alleged violations of unfair competition, consumer fraud, and implied covenant laws in regard to the same allegedly defective product and course of conduct.

d. Plaintiffs are adequate class representatives whose interests in this matter are aligned with those of the other Settlement Class Members. Interim Class Counsel—the law firms of Girard Sharp LLP and Chimicles Schwartz Kriner & Donaldson-Smith LLP—have significant expertise in prosecuting consumer class actions, have committed the necessary resources to represent the Settlement Class, and are hereby appointed as Class Counsel.

e. A class action is a superior method for the fair and efficient resolution of this matter.

Preliminary Approval of the Settlement

3. The Settlement is the product of non-collusive arm’s-length negotiations between experienced counsel who were thoroughly informed of the strengths and weaknesses of the Action, including through discovery and motion practice, and whose settlement negotiations were supervised by Magistrate Judge Donna Ryu. The Settlement confers substantial benefits upon the Settlement Class and avoids the costs, uncertainty, delays, and other risks associated with continued litigation, trial, and/or appeal. The Settlement falls within the range of possible recovery, compares favorably with the potential

1 recovery when balanced against the risks of continued litigation, does not grant preferential treatment
2 to Plaintiffs, their counsel, or any subgroup of the Settlement Class, and has no obvious deficiencies.

3 4. The Court hereby preliminarily approves the Settlement, including as memorialized in the
4 Settlement Agreement and its incorporated Plan of Allocation, as fair, reasonable, and adequate and in
5 the best interest of Plaintiffs and the other Settlement Class Members, subject to further consideration
6 at the Final Fairness Hearing to be conducted as described below.

7 5. The Settlement Amount shall be deposited into an escrow account and shall be managed
8 by the Escrow Agent as detailed in the Settlement Agreement. All funds held by the Escrow Agent shall
9 be deemed and considered to be *in custodia legis* and shall remain subject to the jurisdiction of the Court,
10 until such time as such funds may be distributed pursuant to the Settlement Agreement.

11 6. The Court hereby preliminarily approves the National Consumer Law Center as the
12 recipient of any residual funds remaining after distribution, because its mission closely aligns with the
13 subject matter of this case, other courts in this district have recently approved settlements awarding it *cy*
14 *pres* funds, and neither party derives a direct or indirect benefit from the selection of NCLC as the
15 recipient of the *cy pres* contribution. *See, e.g., McKnight v. Uber Techs., Inc.*, No. 14-cv-05615 JST,
16 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 124534, at *17–18 (N.D. Cal. Aug. 7, 2017). A *cy pres* contribution is
17 appropriate in the event that residual funds remain because the contribution will “put the unclaimed fund
18 to its next best compensation use, e.g., for the aggregate, indirect, prospective benefit of the class.”
19 *Naschin v. AOL, LLC*, 663 F.3d 1034, 1038 (9th Cir. 2011) (citing *Masters v. Wilhelmina Model Agency,*
20 *Inc.*, 473 F.3d 423, 436 (2d Cir. 2007).

21 **Manner and Form of Notice**

22 7. The Court approves the Notice substantially in the forms attached as Exhibits G through
23 I to the Joint Declaration of Daniel C. Girard and Benjamin F. Johns. The proposed notice plan, which
24 includes direct notice via email, publication notice, and supplemental postcard notice via U.S. Mail, will
25 provide the best notice practicable under the circumstances. This plan and the Notice are reasonably
26 calculated, under the circumstances, to apprise Settlement Class Members of the pendency of the Action,
27 the effect of the proposed Settlement (including on the Released Claims), the anticipated motion for
28 attorneys’ fees, costs, and expenses and for service awards, and their rights to participate in, opt out of,

1 or object to any aspect of the proposed Settlement; constitute due, adequate and sufficient notice to
2 Settlement Class Members; and satisfy the requirements of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil
3 Procedure, due process, and all other applicable laws and rules. The date and time of the Final Fairness
4 Hearing shall be included in the Notice before dissemination.

5 8. The Court hereby appoints Kurtzman Carson Consultants LLC (“KCC”) to serve as the
6 Settlement Administrator to supervise and administer the notice procedures, establish and operate a
7 settlement website (the “Website”) and a toll-free number, administer the claims processes, distribute
8 cash payments according to the processes and criteria set forth in the Settlement Agreement and the
9 incorporated Plan of Allocation, and perform any other duties of the Settlement Administrator that are
10 reasonably necessary or provided for in the Settlement Agreement.

11 9. All reasonable expenses incurred in identifying and notifying Settlement Class Members,
12 as well as in administering the Settlement Fund, shall be paid as set forth in the Settlement Agreement.
13 In the event the Settlement is not approved by the Court or otherwise fails to become effective, Class
14 Counsel shall not be obligated to repay amounts paid to, or that are billed by, the Settlement
15 Administrator for Settlement Administration, Notice, or for any other reason.

16 10. The Court approves, as to form and content, the Notice and the Claim Form, annexed to
17 the Joint Declaration of Daniel C. Girard and Benjamin F. Johns at Exhibits G and D, respectively, as
18 modified at Dkt. No. 169, and finds that the distribution, publication, and mailing of the Notice,
19 substantially in the manner and form set forth in this Order, meet the requirements of due process and
20 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23, constitute the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and
21 will provide due and sufficient notice to all persons entitled thereto.

22 11. Settlement Class Members who wish to participate in the Settlement shall complete and
23 submit a Claim Form in accordance with the instructions contained therein. All Claim Forms must be
24 postmarked or submitted electronically within 60 days after the Notice Date as set forth in the Settlement
25 Agreement. Late claims may be considered and paid if deemed appropriate by the Settlement
26 Administrator in consultation with Class Counsel, or if ordered by the Court.

27 12. As soon as practicable, and no later than 10 days after entry of this Order, the Settlement
28 Administrator shall establish the Website and post the Notice and Claim Form thereon.

1 Hearing.

2 **Objections and Appearances at the Final Fairness Hearing**

3 18. Any member of the Settlement Class may appear at the Final Fairness Hearing and show
4 cause why the proposed Settlement should or should not be approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate,
5 or why judgment should or should not be entered, or to comment on or oppose Class Counsel’s
6 application for attorneys’ fees, costs, and expenses, or to Class Counsel’s application for service awards.
7 No person shall be heard or entitled to contest the approval of the Settlement, or if approved, the
8 judgment to be entered approving the Settlement, or of Class Counsel’s application for an award of
9 attorneys’ fees, costs, and expenses and for service awards, unless that person filed an objection with
10 the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California, electronically, in
11 person, or by first-class mail, within 60 days after the Notice Date (the “Objection Deadline”). Any
12 Settlement Class Member who does not make his, her, or its objection in the time and manner provided
13 for herein shall be deemed to have waived such objection and shall forever be barred from making any
14 objection to the fairness, reasonableness, or adequacy of the proposed Settlement, and to Class Counsel’s
15 application for an award of attorneys’ fees, costs, and expenses and for service awards. By objecting, or
16 otherwise requesting to be heard at the Final Fairness Hearing, a person shall be deemed to have
17 submitted to the jurisdiction of the Court with respect to the objection or request to be heard and the
18 subject matter of the Settlement, including but not limited to enforcement of the terms of the Settlement.

19 19. Attendance at the Final Fairness Hearing is not necessary, but persons wishing to be heard
20 orally in connection with approval of the Settlement, including the Plan of Allocation, and/or the
21 application for an award of attorneys’ fees, costs, and expenses and for service awards must indicate in
22 their written objection their intention to appear at the hearing. Persons who intend to object to the
23 Settlement, including the Plan of Allocation, and/or the application for attorneys’ fees, costs, and
24 expenses and for service awards, and who wish to present evidence at the Final Fairness Hearing, must
25 include in their written objection(s) the identity of any witness(es) they may call to testify and copies of
26 any exhibit(s) they intend to offer at the hearing. If an objector hires an attorney to represent him, her,
27 or it for the purposes of making an objection, the attorney must file a notice of appearance with the Court
28 by the Objection Deadline.

Exclusion from the Settlement Class

20. Any requests for exclusion are due no later than 60 days after the Notice Date (“Exclusion Deadline”). Any person who would otherwise be a member of the Settlement Class who wishes to be excluded from the Settlement Class must notify the Settlement Administrator in writing of that intent by submitting an Opt-Out Form, available on the Settlement Website, either (i) by U.S. mail no later than the Exclusion Deadline; or (ii) by submission on the Settlement Website no later than the Exclusion Deadline. All persons who submit valid and timely notifications of exclusion in the manner set forth in this paragraph shall have no rights under the Settlement Agreement, shall not share in the relief provided by the Settlement, and shall not be bound by the Settlement Agreement or any Orders or final judgment of the Court.

21. Any member of the Settlement Class who does not notify the Settlement Administrator of his, her, or its intent to be excluded from the Settlement Class in the manner stated herein shall be deemed to have waived his or her right to be excluded from the Settlement Class. If the Court approves the Settlement, any such person shall forever be barred from requesting exclusion from the Settlement Class in this or any other proceeding, and shall be bound by the Settlement and the judgment, including the release of the Released Claims provided for in the Settlement Agreement, and the Final Order and Judgment.

Termination of the Settlement

22. If the Settlement fails to become effective in accordance with its terms, or if the Final Order and Judgment is not entered or is reversed or vacated on appeal, this Order shall be null and void, the Settlement Agreement shall be deemed terminated, and the Parties shall return to their positions without any prejudice, as provided for in the Settlement Agreement.

Limited Use of This Order

23. The fact and terms of this Order or the Settlement, all negotiations, discussions, drafts and proceedings in connection with this Order or the Settlement, and any act performed or document signed in connection with this Order or the Settlement, shall not, in this or any other Court, administrative agency, arbitration forum, or other tribunal, constitute an admission, or evidence, or be deemed to create any inference (i) of any acts of wrongdoing or lack of wrongdoing, (ii) of any liability on the part of

1 Defendant to Plaintiffs, the Settlement Class, or anyone else, (iii) of any deficiency of any claim or
2 defense that has been or could have been asserted in this Action, (iv) of any damages or absence of
3 damages suffered by Plaintiffs, the Settlement Class, or anyone else, or (v) that any benefits obtained by
4 the Settlement Class under the Settlement represent the amount that could or would have been recovered
5 from Defendant in this Action if it were not settled at this time. The fact and terms of this Order or the
6 Settlement, and all negotiations, discussions, drafts, and proceedings associated with this Order or the
7 Settlement, including the judgment and the release of the Released Claims provided for in the Settlement
8 Agreement, shall not be offered or received in evidence or used for any other purpose in this or any other
9 proceeding in any court, administrative agency, arbitration forum, or other tribunal, except as necessary
10 to enforce the terms of this Order, the Final Order and Judgment, and/or the Settlement.

11 **Reservation of Jurisdiction**

12 24. The Court retains exclusive jurisdiction over the Action to consider all further matters
13 arising out of or connected with the Settlement.

14 25. Pending further order of the Court, all litigation activity and events, except those
15 contemplated by this Order or in the Settlement Agreement, including the Plan of Allocation, are hereby
16 STAYED, and all hearings, deadlines, and other proceedings in the Litigation, except the Final Fairness
17 Hearing and the matters set forth in this Order, are VACATED.

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19 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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21 Dated: July 22, 2019

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24 NATHANAEL M. COUSINS
25 United States Magistrate Judge
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